



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПОЛЯНИЧКО

Имя: ДАНИИЛ

Отчество: КИРИЛЛОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



ВАРИАНТ 2

- N 1a -
- 1) work
 - 2) push
 - 3) idea
 - 4) ~~money~~

N 1b - And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

- N 1c. -
- 1) If "I" is stressed in the sentence, this ~~emphasizes~~ emphasizes the narrators speech by focusing on ~~his~~ ^{his} ~~set~~ ^{self} → highlights himself
 - 2) If "driven" is stressed in the sentence, this highlights the action of the narrator.
 - 3) The speaker's choices of pausing and stressing contribute to inspiration by the manner of ^{the} narration itself.

N 2. - 1) If I could change one aspect of my personal life as an entrepreneur, I would try to focus more on my ^{work} ~~work~~ professional tasks rather than on relationships to provide for my living and ~~future~~ my future.

2) I think that as a highly driven entrepreneur I am →



Independent when it comes to decision making.
However, my family still plays a role ~~of~~ supporting
~~or discussing my decisions~~ myself in ^{of} difficult times.

3) If I were an entrepreneur, I would ~~prob~~ probably teach
my children that ^{hardworking} ~~work~~ and studying are ^{the} two major
components that ~~play a~~ determine success in the future.

4) Sustainability being a top priority ensures that even
during rough times I stay ~~consistend~~ consistent and
constantly work on myself and my work and don't give
up.

5) ~~Handling public criticism~~ ^{and setbacks in my career} ~~can be very tough.~~ However, ^{by} sticking
to my beliefs and values ~~reminds~~ ^{affirms} me of my
success and drives me forward despite adversities
I face.

Handling public criticism and career setbacks can be
tough at times. However, by sticking to my values and
beliefs, I ~~remind~~ ensure that I can deal with
adversities I face.

6) If I were to give a piece of advice to the younger
generation of entrepreneurs, I would probably recommend
youngsters to studying well and be consistent in
their work even when times are hard.

W3. - 1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly. In this sentence

→



The word "unless" means a certain condition. If we change "unless" to "if", it will mean a probability of the outcome.

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace. The noun "communication" placed as the subject of the sentence, means that it ~~takes action in~~ is the main point of the sentence's meaning and does the action ⁱⁿ ~~in the sentence~~.

3) There is a shift in societal values occurring toward global sustainability. "There is" is used in the beginning of the sentence to inform us of the presence of ^a values shift. It serves an opening (introductory) function in this sentence.

4) ~~To embrace~~ To thrive, ~~organisations~~ organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking. The infinitive "to thrive" is used as a form of the ~~goal~~, incomplete variation of the sentence without phrases such as "in order to". Its purpose in the sentence is to show a goal. ~~that~~.

5) Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible. It is a second conditional. It implies that hypothetically without the advancement the task would be impossible.

N 4. - 1) Only when he had been unemployed for six months, the Neil's situation lit back.



2) Maggie is apt to fly off the strap ^{without any real} ~~because~~ cause because she is so moody and unpredictable.

3) I was threatened to be ^{brought to trial} ~~taken~~ legal action by my neighbour about our dispute about property boundaries.

4) The heavy continuous rain lashed down throughout the night without letting up.

5) You can make do without the other things ^{when} ~~if~~ you have the most essential ingredients of the recipe.

6) Tara is off again, backpacking to India, because she always has itchy feet.

7) ~~By mentioning Ralph's forthcoming retirement, I think you have hit a nerve.~~

I think you hit a nerve by mentioning Ralph's forthcoming retirement.

15. -

1) C	5) L	9) G
2) B	6) H	10) F
3) E	7) K	
4) A	8) D	



4 - A - political speech. The aim of the genre is to pass your political agenda towards people. This text extract is probably for the voters. Words "future", "decisions" make the text for a political speech and are suitable for ~~receiving~~ influencing of political views.

2 - B - scientific article. The aim of this genre is to record the ~~fact~~ scientific process or to share scientific breakthroughs in the ~~articles~~ scientific society. Also it is used to describe experiment that ~~are~~ were conducted. Specific phrases such as "data", "analyzed", "subject" pinpoint that this text is for scientific research.

3 -

6 - h - Crime thriller novel. The aim of this genre is to entertain readers of the detective stories. Specific lexicon such as "murderer", "victim", "strike" is often used in the detective novels.

5 - L - business news - The aim of this genre is to ~~pr~~ inform business entrepreneurs and business workers of a current market situation. This extract is probably for stock market traders. Specific dictionary i.e. "results", "stock market", "tech companies" - indicate that this text is business news.

1 - C - Old English Poetry. - The aim of this genre is to ~~to~~ share ~~read~~ old fashioned literature. The text extract is probably for old novel, poetry enthusiasts. The →



old-fashioned
Specific words and structure are indicative that this is an old poetry genre.

№6. Fallacy 1. Sentence 4.

This is fallacy, as it claims that people who drive in inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience. I think that this is an ^{exaggeration} ~~exaggeration~~ because ^{all} ~~most~~ people by nature care about their convenience at first place.

~~I think that this is not true because people~~
Improved sentence: I think that people can drive wherever they want to because roads are public.

Improved sentence:

Fallacy 1. Sentence 5.

This is fallacy, as it claims that total a complete car ban would eliminate air pollution. This is not true because cars are only a part of all the things that pollute air in the city.

Improved sentence: Banning old cars with ~~too~~ bad air filters from driving in city center ^{may} ~~could~~ reduce the level of air pollution, but not completely.

Fallacy 2. Sentence 9

This is fallacy, as it claims that car ban would solve make city centers ~~more~~ ^{more} a quieter place.

This is not true, because we have to consider that nowadays there are many electric vehicles ^{that} ~~which~~ make no noise at all.

Improved sentence: By banning loud ^{petrol} ~~gas~~ cars we can make city centres a quieter place.



Fallacy 3: Sentence 10

This is fallacy, as it claims that banning cars is a clear and effective solution for solving issues. That is not true because there are ~~many~~ ^{other} factors that contribute pollution and accidents.

Improved sentence: ~~By partially banning cars~~
 Banning cars from city centre may only partially affect overall situation with pollution ~~as because~~ ^{because} heating systems and electric stations also ~~use~~ ^{are} active in the city's centres.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 11

This is fallacy, because it is not the best way to handle city problems. We have to take into consideration many other factors that ~~contribute~~ ^{are} harmful for cities' centres.

Improved sentence: While banning cars can be ~~potentially~~ ^{potentially} a great idea, we have to be mindful of ~~many~~ ^{many} other factors that harm ~~city's~~ ^{city's} centre.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 7

This is fallacy because it claims that a total car ban would make city an absolutely safe. This is not true, because motorcycles and bicycles are also responsible for a large number of traffic accidents in city centers.

Improved sentence: While banning cars may sound great, it would not make city centre an absolutely safe because of the presence of many other ~~form~~ ^{from} vehicles and means of transportation.

